

NMR Proton Shifts for Residual Solvent Impurities

Solvent Type	Solvent	Synonyms	Mol Wt	BP °C	Linear Formula	H-Signal	Multi	CDCl ₃	D ₂ O	CD ₃ OD	(CD ₃) ₂ SO	(CD ₃) ₂ CO	CD ₃ CN	C ₆ D ₆
Acidic	Acetic Acid	Ethanoic acid	60.05	118	CH ₃ COOH	CH ₃	s	2.13	2.08	1.99	1.95	1.96	1.96	1.55
	Formic Acid	Methanoic Acid	46.02	101	HCOOH	H	s	8.02	8.22	8.08	8.18	8.11	8.03	-
	1-Butanol	<i>n</i> -Butanol / 1-Hydroxybutane / <i>n</i> -Butyl alcohol	74.12	117.6	CH ₃ (CH ₂) ₃ OH	CH ₃	t	0.94	0.91	0.93	0.86	0.90	0.91	-
Alcohol	2-Butanol	<i>sec</i> -Butanol / 2-Butyl alcohol / 2-Hydroxybutane	74.12	99	CH ₃ CH(OH)CH ₂ CH ₃	CH ₂ (3)	m	1.39	1.35	1.38	1.30	1.31-1.41	1.29-1.39	-
						CH ₂ (2)	m	1.56	1.53	1.51	1.39	1.44-1.52	1.42-1.49	-
	tert-Butanol	<i>t</i> -Butyl alcohol / 2-Methyl-2-propanol	74.12	83	(CH ₃) ₃ COH	CH ₂ (1)	m	3.65	3.61	3.54	3.38	3.49-3.56	3.45-3.51	-
						CH ₃ (1)	d	1.19	1.11	1.13	1.02	1.09	1.08	-
	Ethanol	Ethyl alcohol	46.06	78	C ₂ H ₆ O	CH ₂	m	1.48	1.42	1.44	1.32	1.33-1.47	1.33-1.42	-
						CH	m	3.73	3.71	3.63	3.49	3.56-3.66	3.54-3.62	-
	Ethylene Glycol	Ethane-1,2-diol / 1,2-Dihydroxyethane	62.06	196-198	HOCH ₂ CH ₂ OH	CH	s	3.76	3.65	3.59	3.34	3.28	3.51	3.41
						CH ₂	t	0.86-0.93	0.88	0.87-0.94	0.86	0.88	0.89	-
	1-Hexanol	<i>n</i> -Hexanol / Hexyl alcohol / Caproic alcohol	102.18	156-157	CH ₃ (CH ₂) ₅ OH	CH ₂ (3-5)	m	1.24-1.44	1.24-1.39	1.26-1.40	1.19-1.32	1.24-1.39	1.22-1.38	-
						CH ₂ (2)	m	1.52-1.61	1.50-1.59	1.48-1.57	1.36-1.44	1.45-1.55	1.43-1.51	-
<i>iso</i> -Amyl alcohol	3-Methyl-1-butanol / <i>iso</i> -Pentyl alcohol	88.15	130	(CH ₃) ₂ CHCH ₂ CH ₂ OH	CH ₃	d	0.92	0.90	0.91	0.85	0.89	0.89	-	
					CH ₂ CH	q	1.47	1.44	1.42	1.31	1.39	1.37	-	
<i>iso</i> -Butanol	<i>iso</i> -Butyl alcohol / 2-Methyl-1-propanol	74.12	108	(CH ₃) ₂ CHCH ₂ OH	CH	m	1.66-1.78	1.61-1.71	1.64-1.77	1.65	1.72	1.67	-	
					CH ₂ OH	m	3.68	3.64	3.58	3.41	3.53-3.59	3.51	-	
Methanol	Methyl alcohol	32.04	64.7	CH ₃ OH	CH ₃	s	3.49	3.34	3.34	3.16	3.31	3.28	3.07	
					CH ₂	m	1.31	1.31	1.34	1.27	1.27-1.37	1.25-1.38	-	
Pentanol	<i>n</i> -Amyl alcohol / Pentyl alcohol	88.15	137-139	CH ₃ (CH ₂) ₄ OH	CH ₂ (2)	m	1.58	1.55	1.53	1.41	1.45-1.55	1.43-1.52	-	
					CH ₂ (1)	t	3.64	3.60	3.53	3.37	3.37	2.46	-	
1-Propanol	<i>n</i> -Propanol / Propyl alcohol	60.10	97	CH ₃ CH ₂ CH ₂ OH	CH ₃	t	0.93	0.90	0.92	0.87	0.89	0.88	-	
					CH ₂ (2)	m	1.60	1.55	1.54	1.45	1.44-1.55	1.43-1.52	-	
2-Propanol	IPA / Isopropanol / <i>iso</i> -Propyl alcohol	60.10	82	(CH ₃) ₂ CHOH	CH ₂ (1)	t	3.60	3.56	3.49	3.38	3.44-3.51	3.40-3.47	-	
					CH ₃	d	1.20	1.18	1.14	1.04	1.10	1.09	0.95	
Anisole	Methoxybenzene / Methyl phenyl ether	108.14	154	C ₆ H ₅ OCH ₃	CH ₃	s	3.76	3.85	3.77	3.76	3.78	3.77	-	
					CH (o/p)	m	6.93	7.06	6.90	6.93	6.88-6.95	6.89-6.98	-	
Benzene	Benzene	78.11	80.09	C ₆ H ₆	CH (m)	m	7.29	7.41	7.25	7.29	7.24-7.31	7.27-7.34	-	
					CH (m)	m	7.37	7.44	7.33	7.37	7.36	7.37	7.15	
Pyridine	Pyridine	79.10	115-116	C ₅ H ₅ N	CH (2)	m	8.62	8.52	8.53	8.58	8.58	8.57	8.53	
					CH (3)	m	7.29	7.45	7.44	7.39	7.35	7.33	6.66	
Toluene	Methylbenzene	92.14	111	C ₆ H ₅ CH ₃	CH (4)	m	7.68	7.87	7.85	7.79	7.76	7.73	6.98	
					CH ₃	s	2.36	-	2.32	2.30	2.32	2.33	2.11	
<i>p</i> -Xylene	1,4-Dimethylbenzene / <i>p</i> -Xylol	106.17	138	C ₆ H ₄ (CH ₃) ₂	CH (o/p)	m	7.17	-	7.16	7.18	7.10-7.20	7.10-7.30	7.02	
					CH (m)	m	7.25	-	7.16	7.25	7.10-7.20	7.10-7.30	7.13	
Chloroform	Trichloromethane / Formyl trichloride	119.38	61	CHCl ₃	CH	s	7.26	-	7.88	8.32	8.02	7.58	6.15	
					CH ₂	s	3.73	-	3.78	3.90	3.87	3.81	2.90	
1,2-Dichloroethane	EDC / Ethylene dichloride / Glycol dichloride	98.96	81-85	ClCH ₂ CH ₂ Cl	CH ₂	s	5.30	-	5.48	5.76	5.63	5.44	4.27	
					CH ₂	s	2.10	2.06	2.03	2.07	2.05	1.96	1.55	
Dichloromethane	DCM / Methylene dichloride	84.93	39-40	CH ₂ Cl ₂	CH ₃	s	2.96	3.00	2.99	2.89	2.94	2.89	2.36	
					CH ₃	s	2.88	2.86	2.85	2.73	2.78	2.77	1.86	
Acetonitrile	AcCN / Methyl cyanide / Cyanomethane	41.04	81-82	CH ₃ CN	CH	s	8.02	7.91	7.98	7.95	7.96	7.92	7.63	
					CH ₃	s	2.96	3.00	2.99	2.89	2.94	2.89	2.36	
Dimethylformamide	DMF / Formyldimethylamine	73.09	153	HCON(CH ₃) ₂	CH	s	2.82	2.71	2.65	2.54	2.52	2.50	1.68	
					CH ₃	s	0.94	0.91	0.94	0.89	0.92	0.92	-	
Dimethyl sulfoxide	DMSO / Methyl sulfoxide / (Methylsulfinyl)methane	78.13	189	(CH ₃) ₂ SO	CH ₃	s	2.62	2.71	2.65	2.54	2.52	2.50	1.68	
					CH ₃	s	2.96	3.00	2.99	2.89	2.94	2.89	2.36	
<i>n</i> -Butyl acetate	1-Butyl acetate	116.16	126-127	CH ₃ CO ₂ (CH ₂) ₃ CH ₃	CH ₃ CH ₂	t	0.94	0.91	0.94	0.89	0.92	0.92	-	
					CH ₂	m	1.38	1.37	1.39	1.32	1.32-1.43	1.31-1.42	-	
Ethyl acetate	EtOAc / Ethyl ethanoate / Acetoxyethane	88.11	75-78	CH ₃ CO ₂ C ₂ H ₅	CH ₂	m	1.61	1.63	1.61	1.54	1.54-1.62	1.54-1.63	-	
					CH ₃ CO	s	2.04	2.09	2.01	1.99	1.97	1.97	-	
Ethyl formate	Ethyl methanoate / Formic acid ethyl ester	74.08	54	HCO ₂ C ₂ H ₅	CH ₂ CO	t	4.07	4.11	4.06	3.99	4.02	4.02	-	
					CH ₃ CH ₂	t	1.26	1.24	1.24	1.18	1.20	1.20	0.92	
<i>iso</i> -Propyl acetate	iPrOAc / 1-Methyl ethyl acetate / 2-Propyl acetate	102.13	88.8	CH ₃ CO ₂ CH(CH ₃) ₂	CH ₃ CO	s	2.05	2.07	2.01	1.99	1.97	1.97	1.65	
					CH ₂	q	4.12	4.14	4.09	4.03	4.05	4.06	3.89	
Methyl acetate	Methyl ethanoate / Methyl acetic ester	74.08	57.4	CH ₃ CO ₂ CH ₃	CH	s	8.04	8.16	8.06	8.23	-	-	-	
					CH ₃ CH	d	1.23	1.25	1.22	1.17	1.19	1.19	-	
<i>n</i> -Propyl acetate	Acetic acid propyl ester / Propyl ethanoate	102.13	102	CH ₃ CO ₂ CH ₂ CH ₂ CH ₃	CH ₃ CO	s	2.02	2.07	1.99	1.96	1.94	1.94	-	
					CH	m	4.99	4.98	4.95	4.86	4.91	4.91	-	
<i>tert</i> -Butyl methyl ether	MTBE / 2-Methyl-2-methoxy propane	88.15	54-56	(CH ₃) ₃ COCH ₃	CH ₃ CO	s	2.05	2.09	2.02	1.92	1.98	1.99	-	
					OCH ₃	s	3.67	3.68	3.64	3.61	3.59	3.60	-	
Diethyl ether	Ether / Ethoxyethane	74.12	34.6	(CH ₃ CH ₂) ₂ O	CH ₃ CH ₂	t	1.20	1.17	1.17	1.09	1.11	1.12	1.11	
					CH ₂	q	3.48	3.56	3.49	3.38	3.41	3.42	3.26	
1,2-Dimethoxyethane	DME / Dimethylglycol	90.12	84-86	CH ₃ OCH ₂ CH ₂ OCH ₃	CH ₃	s	3.40	3.37	3.35	3.24	3.28	3.28	3.24	
					CH ₂	s	3.55	3.60	3.52	3.43	3.46	3.45	3.33	
1,4-Dioxane	Diethylene ether / Diethylene dioxide	88.11	101	C ₄ H ₈ O ₂	CH ₂	s	3.71	3.75	3.66	3.57	3.59	3.60	3.35	
					CH ₂	m	1.85	1.88	1.87	1.76	1.79	1.80	1.40	
Tetrahydrofuran	THF / Oxolane / Diethylene oxide	72.11	66	C ₄ H ₈ O	CH ₂ O	m	3.76	3.74	3.71	3.60	3.63	3.64	3.57	
					CH ₂	s	1.43	-	1.45	1.40	1.43	1.44	1.40	
Cyclohexane	Cyclohexane	84.16	81	C ₆ H ₁₂	CH ₂	s	1.43	-	1.45	1.40	1.43	1.44	1.40	
					CH ₂	s	1.43	-	1.45	1.40	1.43	1.44	1.40	
<i>n</i> -Heptane	Heptane / Dipropyl methane	100.21	98	CH ₃ (CH ₂) ₅ CH ₃	CH ₃	t	0.89	-	0.90	0.86	0.88	0.89	-	
					CH ₂	m	1.28	-	1.31	1.26	1.21-1.35	1.21-1.35	-	
<i>n</i> -Hexane	<i>n</i> -Hexane	86.18	69	CH ₃ (CH ₂) ₄ CH ₃	CH ₃	t	0.88	-	0.90	0.86	0.88	0.89	0.89	
					CH ₂	m	1.26	-	1.29	1.25	1.28	1.28	1.24	
Methylcyclohexane	MCH	98.19	101	CH ₃ CH(CH ₂) ₅	CH ₂ CH (ax)	m	0.82-0.93	-	0.82-0.94	0.80-0.90	0.87-0.93	0.88-0.94	-	
					CH ₃	d	0.86	-	0.87	0.84	0.84	0.86	-	
<i>n</i> -Pentane	<i>n</i> -Pentane	72.15	36	CH ₃ (CH ₂) ₃ CH ₃	CH ₂ (4) (ax)	m	1.06-1.17	-	1.09-1.20	1.04-1.14	1.07-1.17	1.08-1.18	-	
					CH ₂ (3) (ax)	m	1.17-1.28	-	1.26	1.14-1.25	1.24	1.25	-	
Acetone	2-Propanone / Dimethylketone	58.08	56	CH ₃ COCH ₃	CH	m	1.33	-	1.31-1.39	1.32	1.34	1.30-1.39	-	
					CH ₂	m	1.27	-	1.29	1.27	1.27	1.29	1.23	
2-Hexanone	MBK / Methyl butyl ketone / Propyl acetone	100.16	127	CH ₃ (CH ₂) ₃ COCH ₃	CH ₃	s	2.17	2.22	2.15	2.09	2.09	2.08	1.55	
					CH ₃	t	0.91	0.88	0.91	0.85	-	-	-	
Isobutyl methyl ketone	MIBK / 4-Methylpentan-2-one / Isopropylacetone	100.16	117.4	(CH ₃) ₂ CHCH ₂ COCH ₃	CH ₂	m	1.32	1.3						

Globally Harmonized System of Classification and Labelling of Chemicals (GHS)



GHS01
Explosive

- Self-reactives (severe)
- Organic peroxides



GHS02
Flammable

- Pyrophorics
- Self-reactives
 - Self-heating
- In contact with water liberates flammable gases
- Organic peroxides



GHS03
Oxidizing

- May cause fire or explosion
- Strong oxidizer
- May intensify fire



GHS04
Compressed Gas

- Gas under pressure



GHS05
Corrosive

- Skin corrosives/burns
- Eye damage
- Corrosives to metals



GHS06
Toxic

- Acute toxicity (fatal or toxic)



GHS07
Harmful or Irritant

- Irritation (skin or eyes)
- Skin sensitizer
- Acute toxicity (harmful)
- Specific target organ toxicity – single exposure (drowsiness or dizziness or respiratory irritation)
- Hazardous to the ozone layer



GHS08
Health Hazard

- Carcinogen
- Respiratory sensitizer
- Reproductive toxicity
- Specific target organ toxicity – single or repeated exposure
- Germ cell mutagenicity
- Aspiration toxicity



GHS09
Hazardous to the Environment

- Hazardous to the aquatic environment (acute or long term)